standardization, and not only in this connection has he investigated colors but also relative to the origin and nature of the coloring matter in growing plants. Color photography has occupied much of his time and the numerous photographic plates he has developed speak for his industry and deep interest, and altruism also—for he contributes the results of his research to students and readers, many of whom have slight comprehension of the number of hours required for these investigations. The starches as well as other plant constituents that now serve as diagnostic

characteristics are considered in a number of his reports and papers.

While we regard Professor Kraemer as a scientist he does not lose sight of passing events and he is a close observer, evidenced, for example, by his recent address on "Kultur vs. Culture" before the last annual meeting of the American Drug Manufacturers Association, and also such papers as "A New Method of Education," "Life in a German University," "The Survival of Justice and Unselfishness," "Recreation," "The Retail Pharmacist as a Purveyor of Pure Drugs," etc. Without endeavoring to define Professor Kraemer's views of success and achievement the following is quoted from the closing remarks of his address referred to in the opening lines of this paragraph: "It is comparatively easy for a man to produce a master work, but it is difficult for him at the same time not to get out of touch with his fellows." From this we make the deduction that among his aims are the acquisition of useful knowledge, the communication of it to others and to remain in touch with his fellows.

E. G. E.

LOYALTY TO THE COUNTRY AND TO PHARMACY.* A GUIDE.

To respect my country, my profession and myself.

To be a loyal citizen, to speak of my country with praise, and act always as a trustworthy custodian of its good name.

To be devoted to the cause of pharmacy, to lend my best efforts to its uplift and advancement.

To promote association work and thereby improve the service of pharmacy.

To be a pharmacist deserving of the respect and confidence of those whom I serve.

To look upon service in and for pharmacy as an opportunity to be seized with joy and made the most of, and not as a painful drudgery to be reluctantly endured.

To believe in pharmacy heart and soul, to be optimistic relative to its mission, and convey assurance of its importance to those who are served thereby.

^{*} The Guide from a paper by E. G. Eberle under above title, read before Pennsylvania Pharmaceutical Association, June 26, 1918.